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author={Juliato, M. and Araujo, G. and Lopez, J. and Dahab, R.},
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Technology},
title={A custom instruction approach for hardware and software
implementations of finite field arithmetic over F2163 using Gaussian
normal bases},
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abstract={In this paper we explore the potential use of custom
instructions in a reconfigurable hardware platform to accelerate
arithmetic operations in the binary field F2163 using a Gaussian
normal basis representation. System-on-chip (SOC) techniques based
on field programmable gate arrays (FPGAs) are used, making it
possible to run real applications on the system while considering
all execution overheads. Thus we are able to fairly compare hardware
and software performances, as well as precisely determine their
speedups. Using this approach, we show that a field multiplication
can be accelerated over 2619 times when implemented in hardware.
Moreover, using this fast field multiplier in a hardware/software
approach, we accelerate point multiplication, the fundamental
operation of ECC, over 116 times.},
keywords={ Gaussian normal basis representation; binary field; field
programmable gate array; finite field arithmetic; hardware
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implementation; system-on-chip; Gaussian processes; digital
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